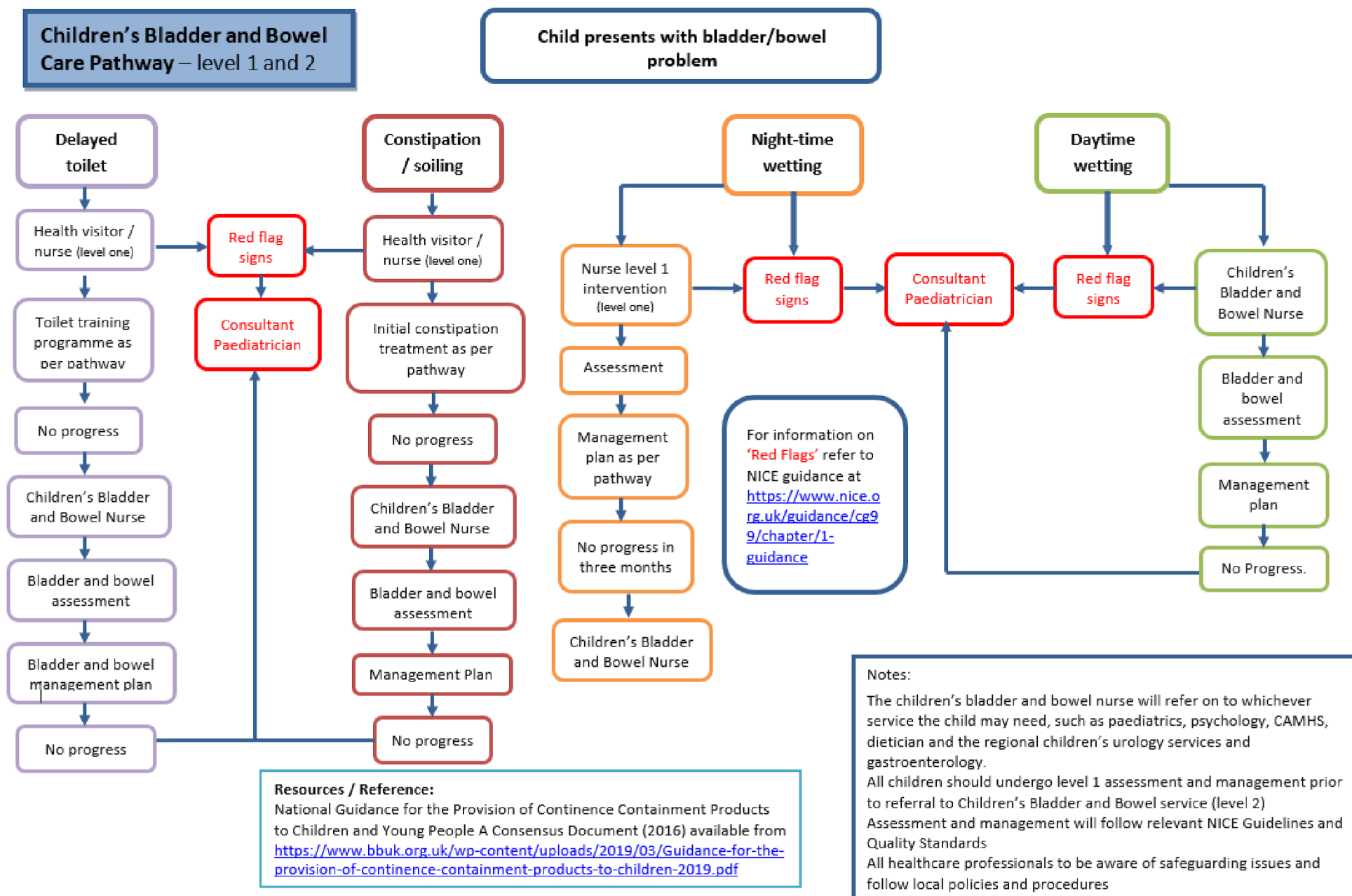


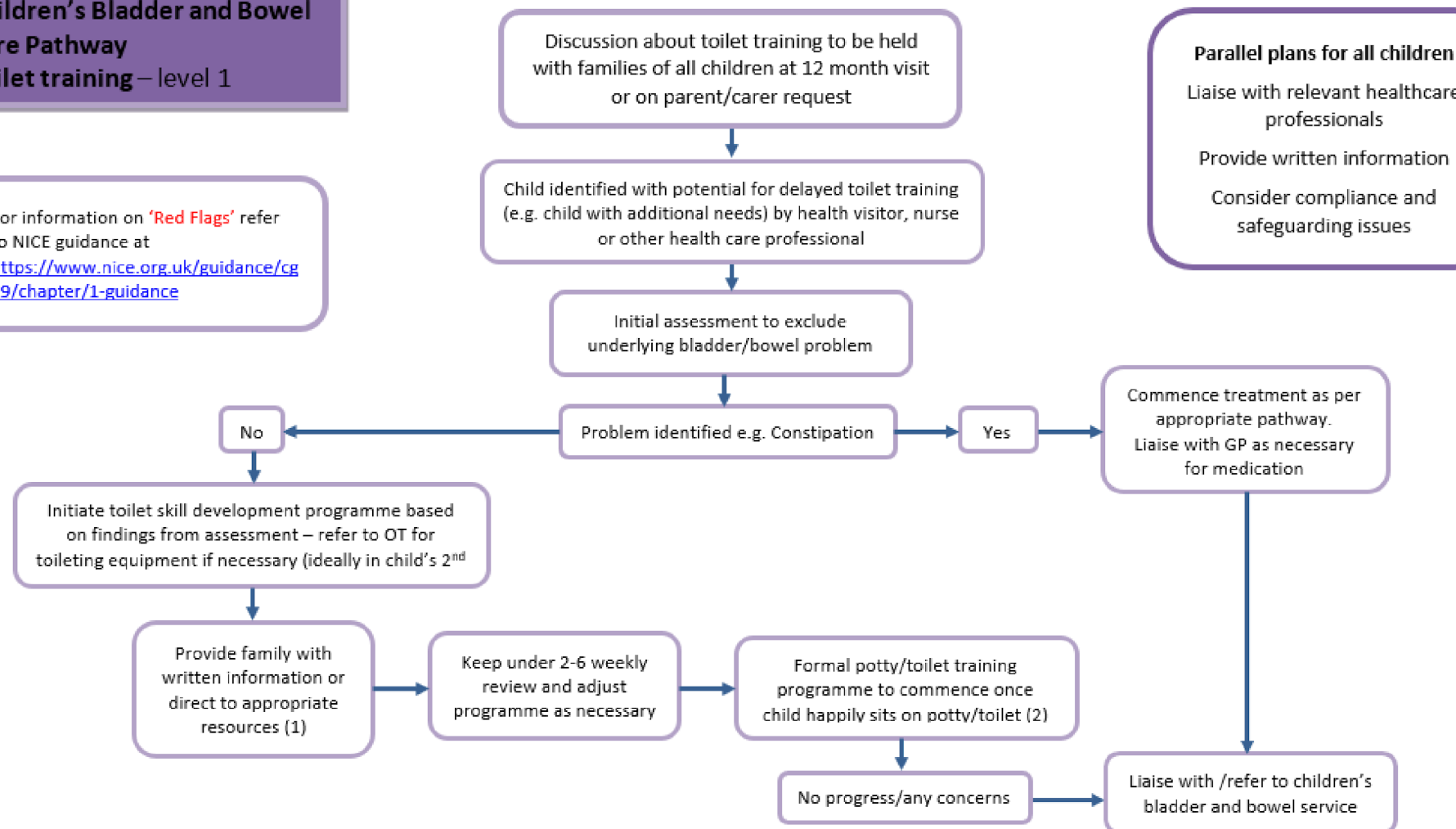
Children's Continence Care Pathways Levels 1 & 2



Children's Continence Care Pathways Levels 1 & 2

Children's Bladder and Bowel Care Pathway Toilet training – level 1

For information on 'Red Flags' refer to NICE guidance at <https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/cg99/chapter/1-guidance>



Parallel plans for all children

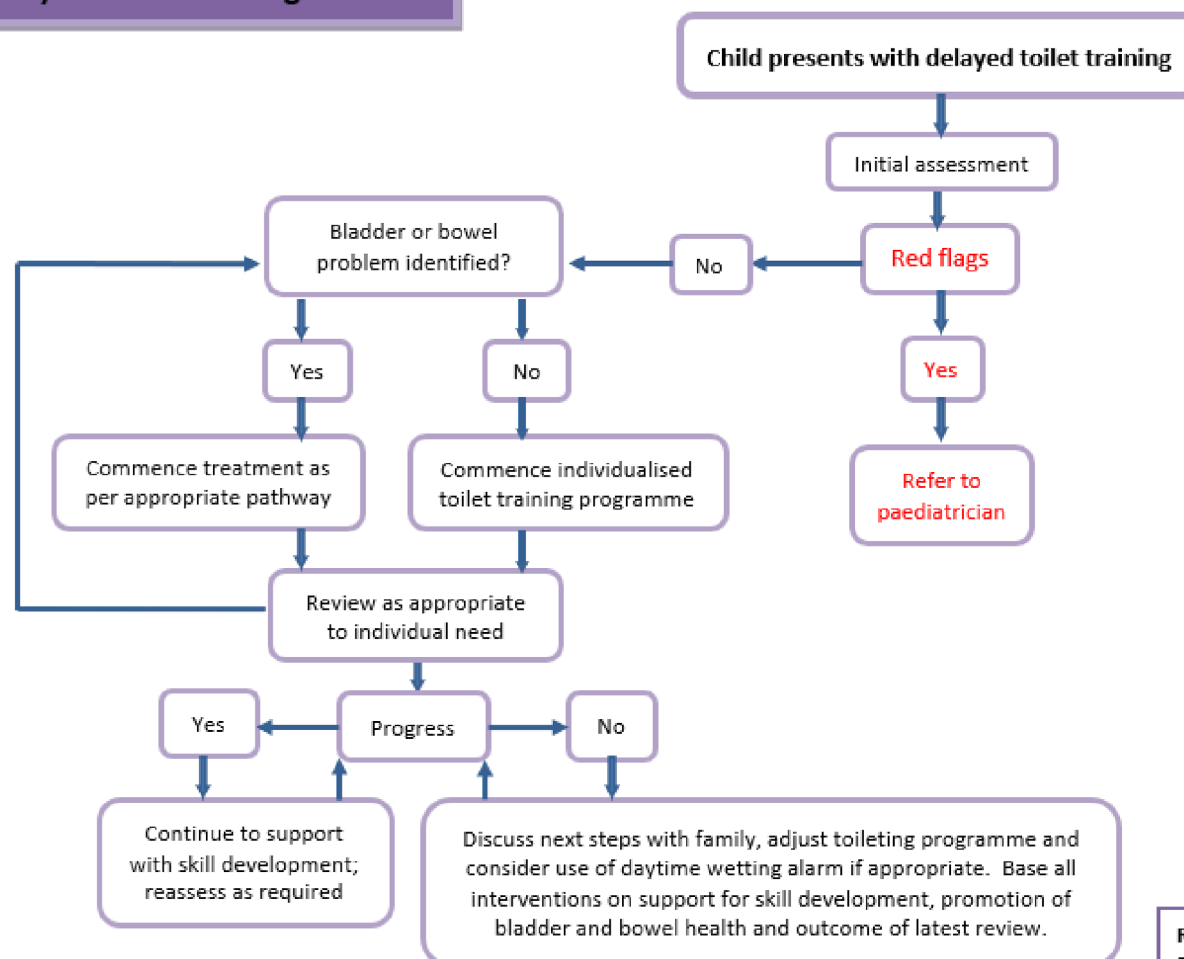
Liaise with relevant healthcare professionals
Provide written information
Consider compliance and safeguarding issues

Resources

(1) Useful resources for families and carers: <http://www.bbuk.org.uk/children-young-people/children-resources/>
(2) Other Information for toilet training children with additional needs available at: <http://www.bbuk.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2018/03/Information-sheet-re-Toilet-training-children-with-additional-needs.pdf>

One Step at a Time: CD Available from Bladder & Bowel UK

**Children's Bladder and Bowel
Care Pathway
Delayed Toilet Training – level 2**



For information on 'Red Flags' refer to NICE guidance at <https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/cg99/chapter/1-guidance>

Parallel plans for all children

- Provide appropriate explanations and written information
- Provide appropriate dietary and fluid advice
- Liaise with multidisciplinary team as appropriate to promote consistency between carers
- If the child has physical or sensory difficulties, consider OT referral for appropriate toilet aids and adaptations
- Consider compliance and safeguarding issues

Resources

For families and carers at <http://www.bbuk.org.uk/children-young-people/children-resources/>
For professionals at <http://www.bbuk.org.uk/professionals/professionals-resources/>

Children's Bladder and Bowel Care Pathway Constipation/Soiling – level 1

Red flags

Delay in passage of meconium >48 hours after birth
Symptoms in first few weeks of life
Ribbon stools from birth
Abdominal distension with vomiting
Recent leg weakness

Child presents with constipation/soiling

Initial assessment by nurse/health visitor (level 1)

Red flag signs

No

No

Child presents with constipation

Child presents with soiling indicating impaction

Liaise with GP re introduction of laxatives as per NICE

Give fluid/diet/lifestyle advice

Keep under regular review/liaison with GP

No progress in three months

Yes

Immediate referral to Paediatrician

Refer to children's bladder and bowel nurse for disimpaction (if necessary) and ongoing management (level 2)

Parallel plans for all children

Liaise with relevant healthcare professionals
Provide written information, diet, fluid and toileting advice
Consider compliance and safeguarding issues

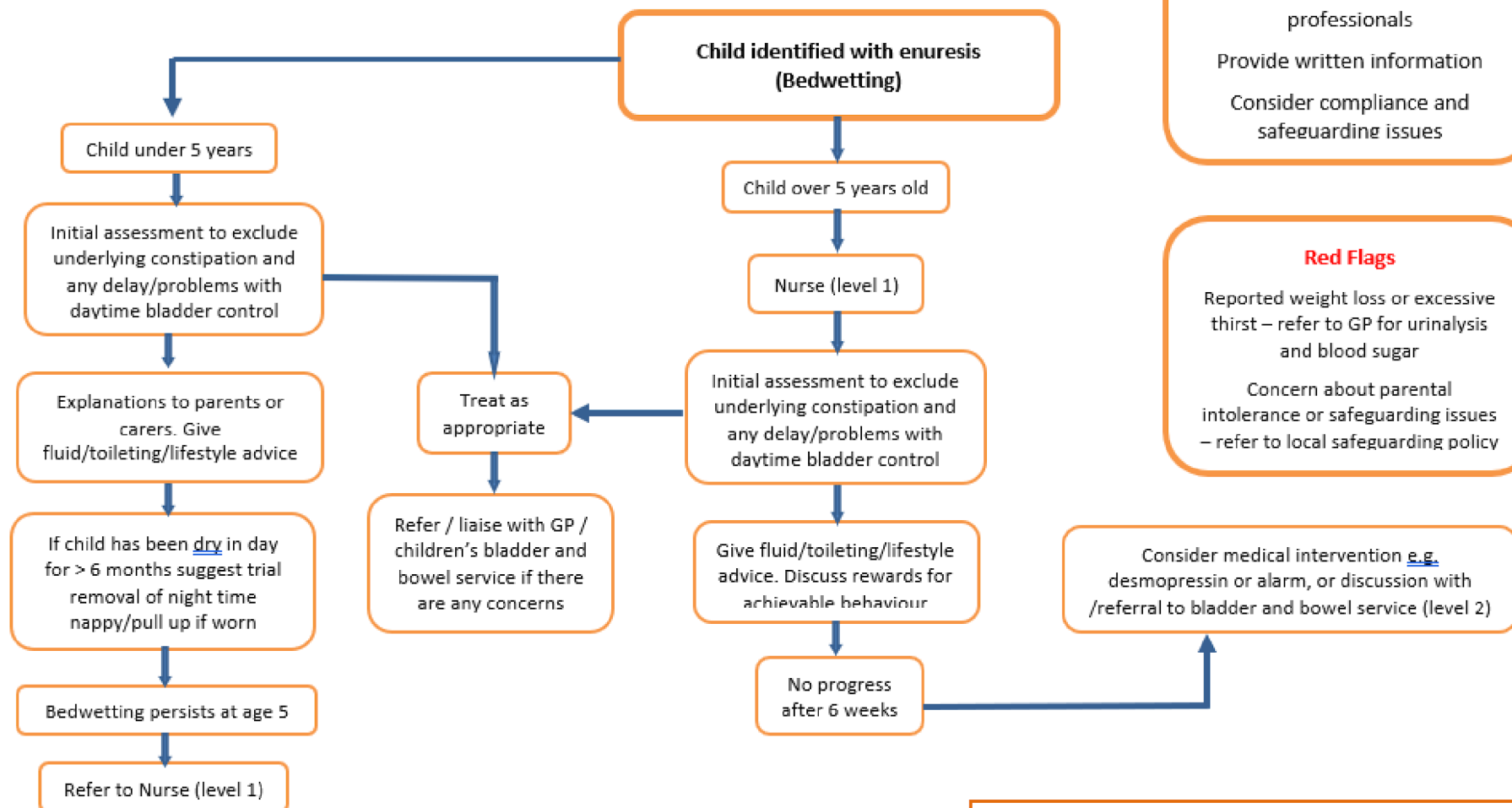
References:

NICE Guideline Childhood Constipation <https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/cg99>
NICE Quality Standard Childhood Constipation <https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/qs62>

Resources

For families and carers at <http://www.bbuk.org.uk/children-young-people/children-resources/>
For professionals at <http://www.bbuk.org.uk/professionals/professionals-resources/>

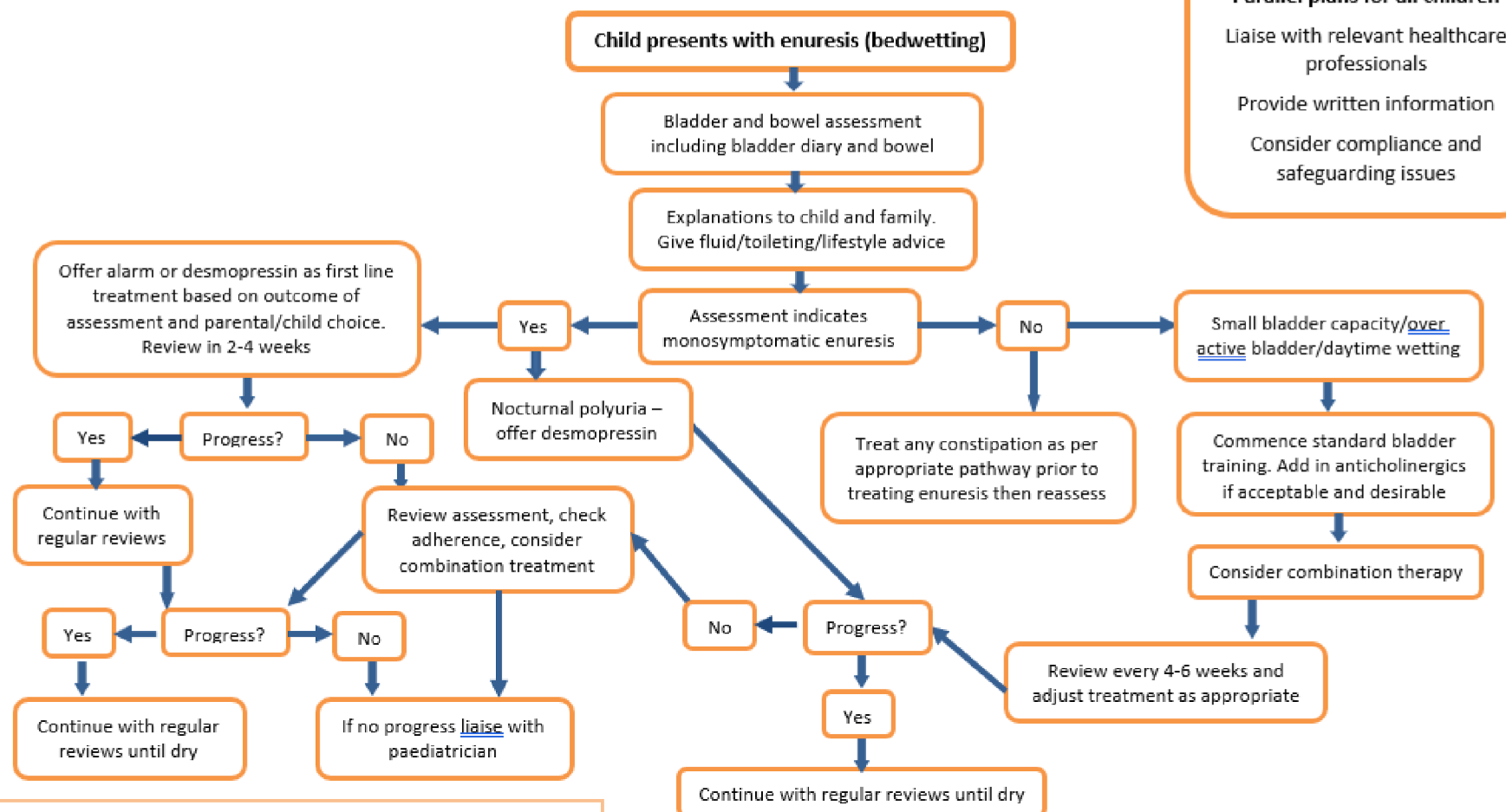
Children's Bladder and Bowel Care Pathway Enuresis (Bedwetting) – level 1



References:

NICE Guideline Bedwetting in children and young people <https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/cg111>
NICE Quality Standard Bedwetting in children and young people <https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/qs70>

Children's Bladder and Bowel Care Pathway Enuresis (Bedwetting) – level 2



Parallel plans for all children

Liaise with relevant healthcare professionals

Provide written information

Consider compliance and safeguarding issues

References:

NICE Guideline Bedwetting in children and young people
<https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/cg111>

NICE Quality Standard Bedwetting in children and young people
<https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/qs70>

Resources

For families and carers at <http://www.bbuk.org.uk/children-young-people/children-resources/>

For professionals at <http://www.bbuk.org.uk/professionals/professionals-resources/>

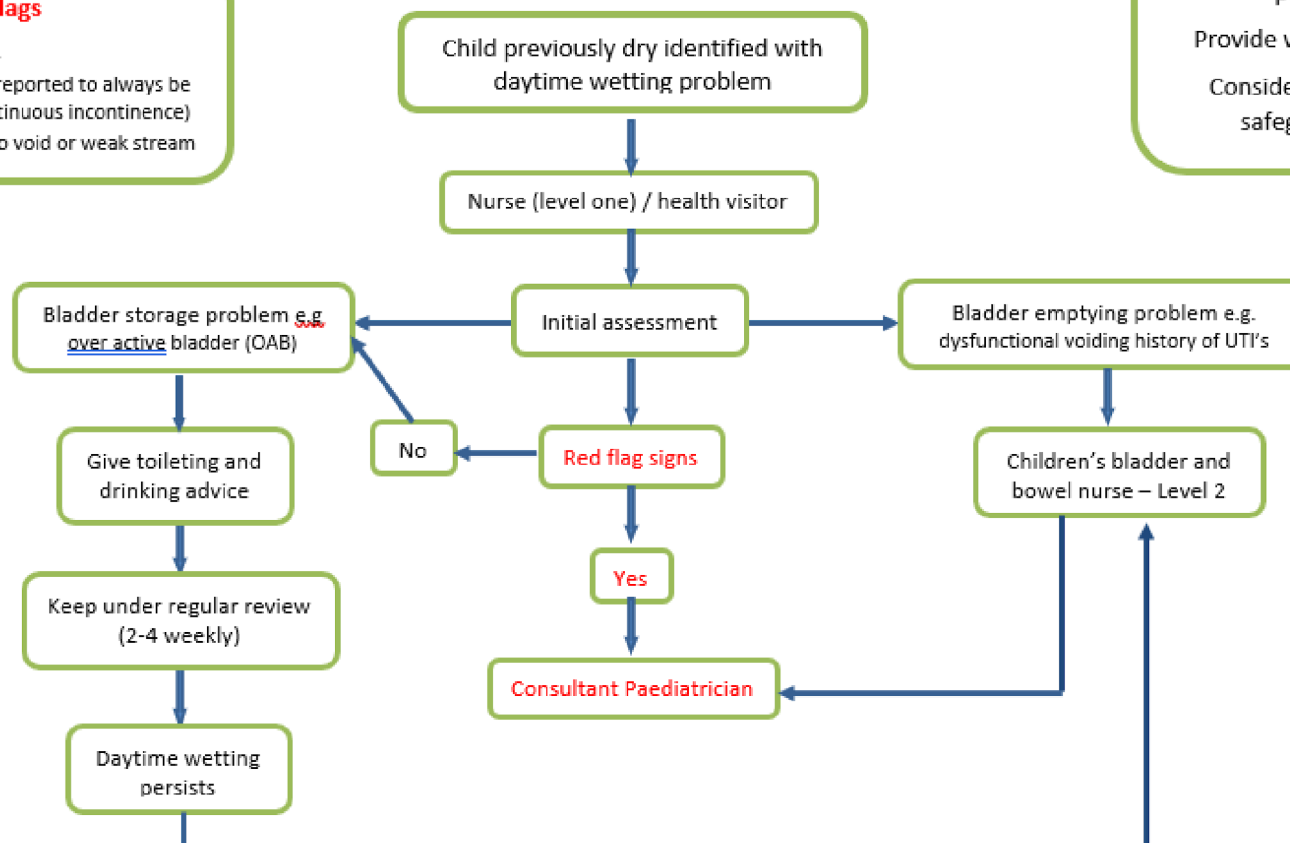
Children's Bladder and Bowel Care Pathway Daytime wetting – level 1

Red flags

History of repeated UTIs
Child (particularly girls) reported to always be wet during the day (continuous incontinence)
Any reported straining to void or weak stream

Parallel plans for all children

Liaise with relevant healthcare professionals
Provide written information
Consider compliance and safeguarding issues

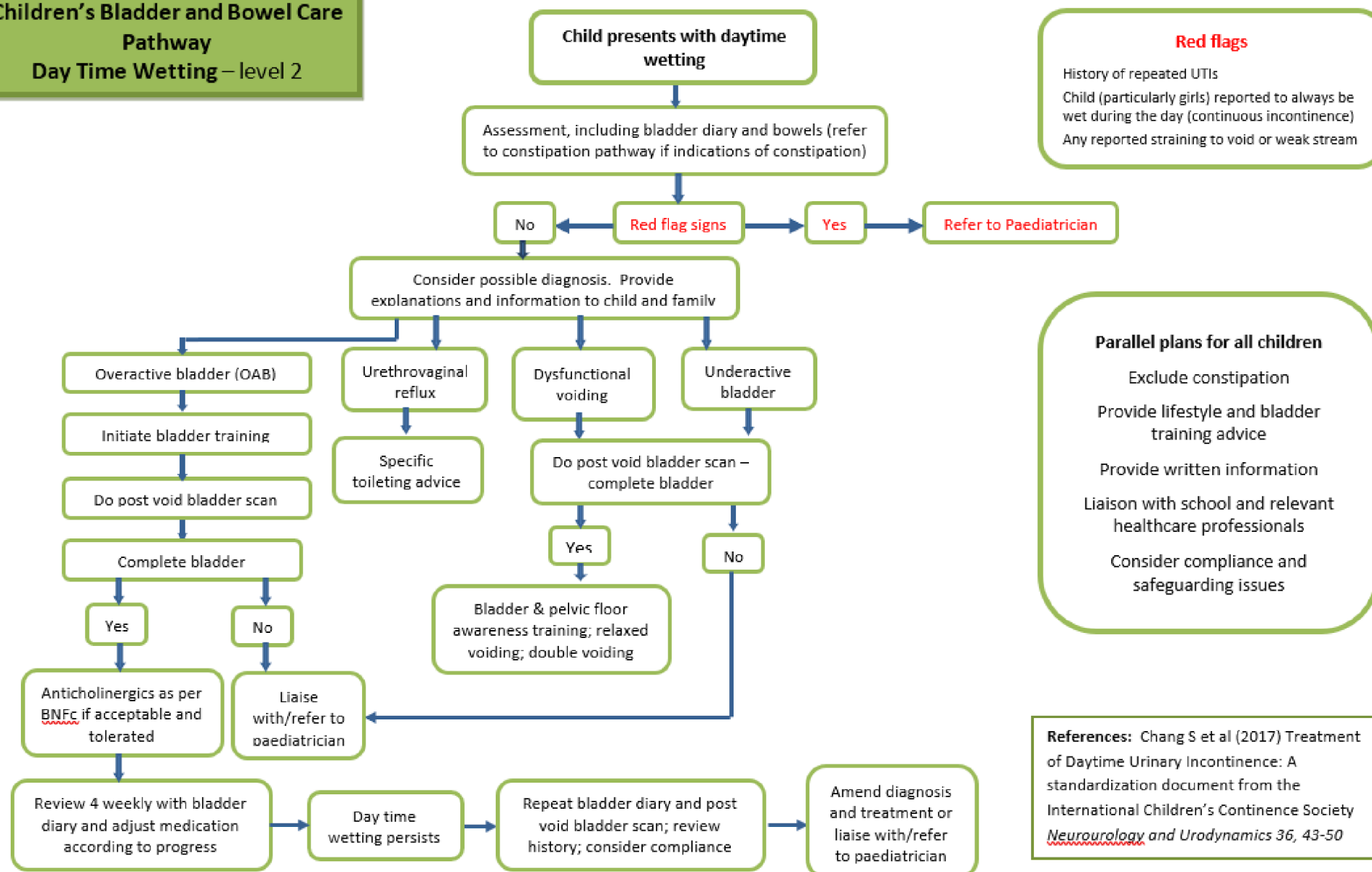


Resources

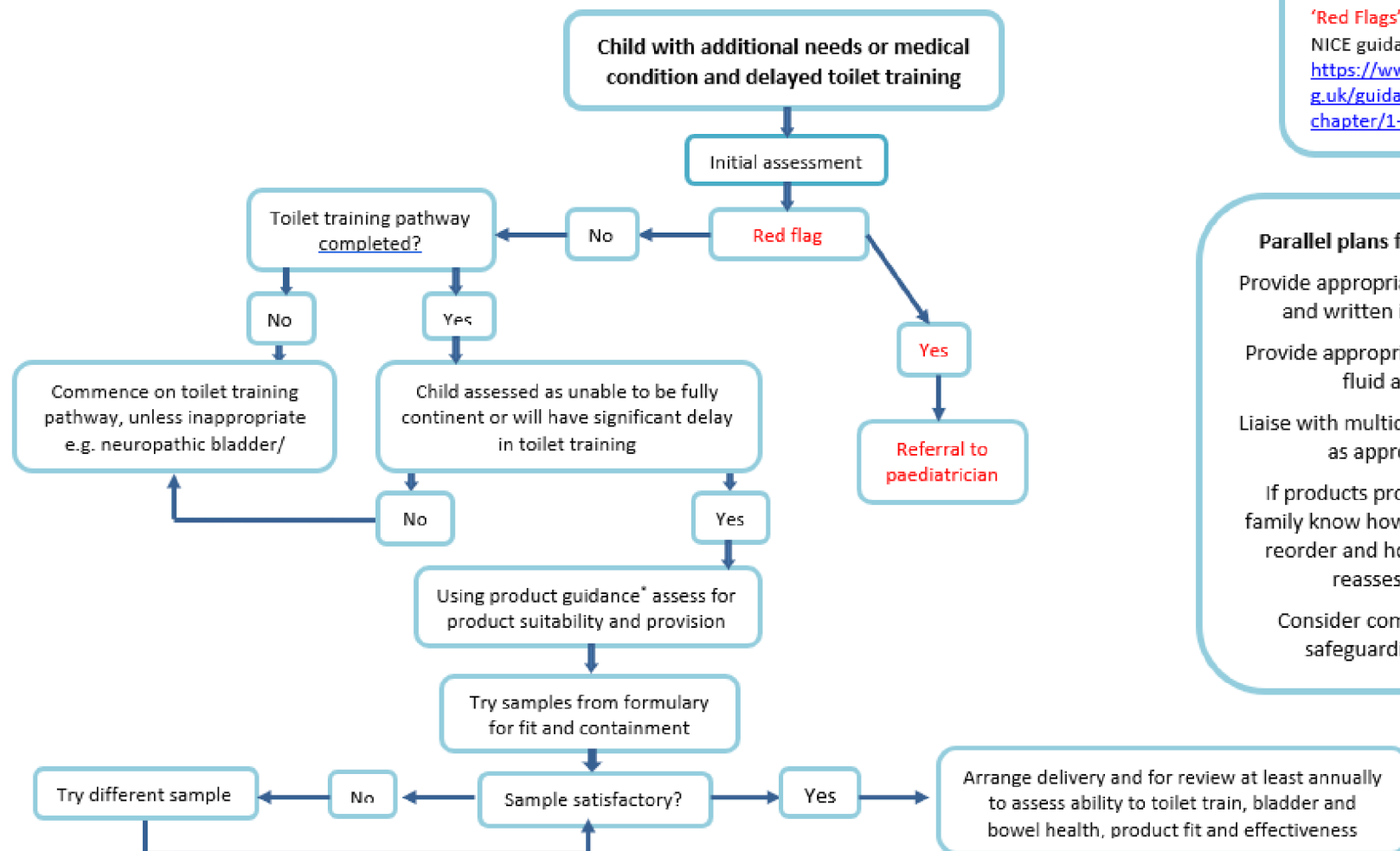
For families and carers at <http://www.bbuk.org.uk/children-young-people/children-resources/>
For professionals at <http://www.bbuk.org.uk/professionals/professionals-resources/>

Children's Continence Care Pathways Levels 1 & 2

Children's Bladder and Bowel Care Pathway Day Time Wetting – level 2



Children's Bladder and Bowel Care Pathway Product provision – level 2



For information on 'Red Flags' refer to NICE guidance at <https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/cg99/chapter/1-guidance>

Parallel plans for all children

- Provide appropriate explanations and written information
- Provide appropriate dietary and fluid advice
- Liaise with multidisciplinary team as appropriate
- If products provided ensure family know how to use, how to reorder and how to arrange reassessment
- Consider compliance and safeguarding issues

*Guidance for provision of continence containment products to children and young people available at: <https://www.bbuk.org.uk/toileting-aids-and-containment-products-children/>

Further Information

Find more information about child bladder and bowel health in our information library at www.bbuk.org.uk.

You can also contact the Bladder & Bowel UK confidential helpline.

For further advice on bladder and bowel problems speak to your GP or other healthcare professional.